Muhammad: v. 1: Encyclopaedia of Seerah, for Children

by Afzalur Rahman
Criticism of Muhammad has existed since the 7th century, when Muhammad was decried by his contemporaries. Critics of Muhammad include:

1.1 Ex-Muslim Atheist/Agnostic criticism
1.2 Jewish criticism

Martin Luther viewed Muhammad as a devil and first-born child of Satan. In the 1911 Catholic Encyclopedia, Gabriel Oussani states that Muhammad was a devil.